## Exporting post EU transition Practical guidance for exporters

















## **Agenda**



- Now and beyond 31<sup>st</sup> December 2020
- Brexit and its impact
- Considerations and practical steps
- Sources of information and support













## Now and beyond 31<sup>st</sup> December 2020



### **EU** membership



- Four pillars of freedom
- Global power and influence
- Human Rights protections
- Standards
- Workers' Rights
- Foreign Direct Investment
- Funding
- Consumer protections
- Environmental protections
- National Security















#### **Current position**



Withdrawal Agreement ratified 23 <sup>rd</sup> Jan 2020	Transition period expires on 31
and gained EU consent on 29th Jan 2020	without a Trade deal being agre

- ☐ UK officially left the European Union
- □ EU law continues to apply
- □ UK and EU content continues to count toward the rules of origin requirements in EU trade agreements
- ☐ UK maintains "de facto" membership of the Single Market & Customs Union
- ☐ Transition Period in place until 31st December 2020
- ☐ UK remains bound by obligations stemming from all EU international agreements
- ☐ UK is no longer represented in EU institutions, agencies and bodies
- □ Common External Tariff continues to apply
- Customs Declarations are not required
- ☐ EU Free Trade Agreements continue to apply, until advised otherwise
- ☐ Union Customs Code and relevant laws continue to be applied as before
- Export Control Law continues to apply
- ☐ Sanctions, Embargoes, Restricted Party Screening continue to apply

- 1st Dec 2020 reed
- ☐ UK becomes a 3rd country in the eyes of the EU
- ☐ Rules for third countries apply
- ☐ Access to Single Market & Customs Union is withdrawn
- ☐ UK Customs Union replaces EU Customs Union
- ☐ Use of Free Trade Agreements is withdrawn
- ☐ MFN tariffs apply to EU imports (alongside ROW imports)
- ☐ Customs Controls are implemented for EU trade
- Customs declarations become mandatory for trade with the EU
- □ EU law ceases to apply
- ☐ UK legal framework does not currently include all provisions
- ☐ Significant impact as all rules collapse overnight







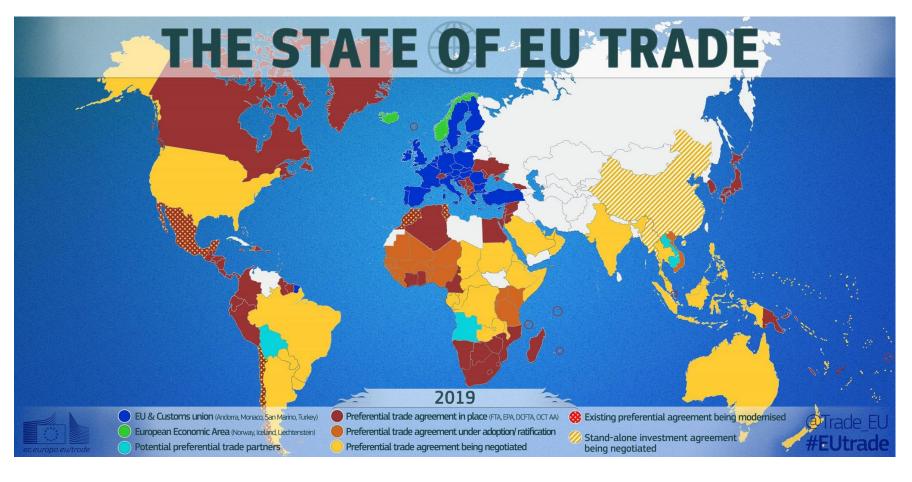






### **EU trading landscape**

















## **UK trading landscape 1st Jan 2021**



Country or bloc	Total UK trade with countries, 2019 (£ million)
Andean countries	2,904
CARIFORUM trade bloc	3,243
Central America	1,441
Chile	2,148
Cote d'Ivoire	401
Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) trade bloc	1,626
The Faroe Islands	295
Georgia	178
Israel	5,125
Jordan	534
Kenya (in principle)	1,439
Kosovo	9
Lebanon	820
Liechtenstein	122
Morocco	2,472
Pacific states	178
Palestinian Authority	11
South Korea	11,659
Southern Africa Customs Union and Mozambique (SACUM) trade b	loc 12,121
Switzerland	38,579
Tunisia	611
Ukraine	1,533

22 "rolled over" trade deals covering 50+ countries represents just around **10% of total UK trade.** In addition to new UK-Japan FTA agreed













## **Brexit and its impact**



Extra formalities and considerations relating to UK-EU trade:

- Documentation requirements
- Border controls and checks
- □ Product origin
- Export pricing
- Licensing controls
- Regulation and certification
- Potential Customs delays















## Considerations and practical steps



#### **Considerations for UK exporters**



Additional clarification and areas of focus for UK exporters:

- New Border Operating Model
- Northern Ireland Protocol
- EORI numbers
- Export documentation
- Commodity codes
- Export pricing
- Country of origin
- Export licenses
- Regulatory compliance
- □ Intellectual Property Rights
- Client and supplier contracts









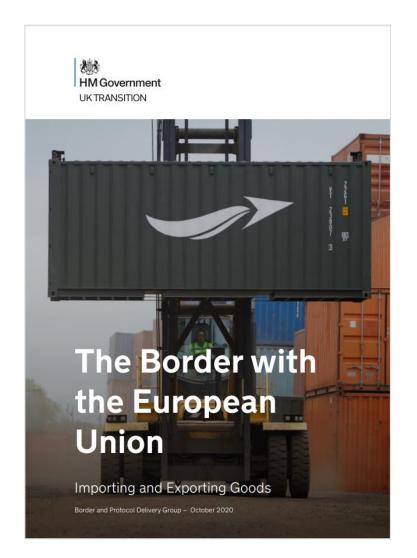






#### **Clarity - Border Operating Model**





**Principle**: "In light of COVID, a phased approach to the implementation of full border controls on imports coming into GB from the EU"

#### In practice:

- □ Phased approach for imports (1<sup>st</sup> January, April, July 2021)
- Export requirements effective from 1<sup>st</sup> January 2021
- Customs declarations (Imports and exports)
- Customs duties (Imports)
- VAT (Imports)
- Safety and Security Declarations (Imports and Exports)
- Goods with additional requirements
- Does not cover flow of NI-GB goods see https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/ moving-goods-under-the-northern-irelandprotocol













#### **Clarity - Northern Ireland Protocol**





**Principle**: "UK must function as a single customs territory.

Northern Ireland must have unfettered access to GB territory"

#### In practice:

- Customs declarations
- Entry summaries
- Tariffs
- Customs checks
- □ Regulatory checks
- Additional approvals
- VAT and excise
- Sign up to Trader Support Service <a href="https://www.tradersupportservic">https://www.tradersupportservic</a>
  e.co.uk/tss













#### **EORI** numbers











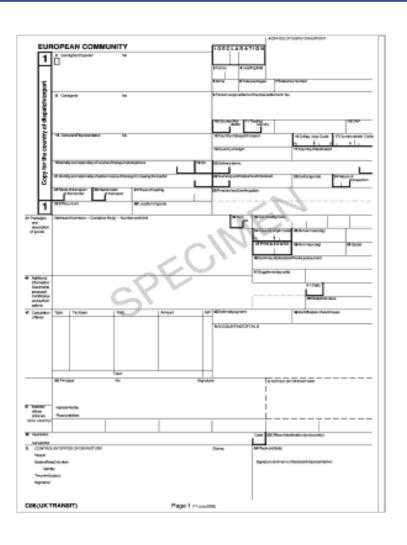






### **Export documentation**





- Process i.e. Declarations inc. Safety and Security (S&S) declarations, <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/925140/BordersOpModel.pdf">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/925140/BordersOpModel.pdf</a>
- Accompanying documentation
   (https://madb.europa.eu/madb/euTariffs.htm or https://www.check-duties-customs-exporting-goods.service.gov.uk/selectdest)
- Checks i.e. physical, identity or documentary examination
- □ Compliance
  (https://www.gov.uk/guidance/vat-on-goods-exported-from-the-uk-notice-703#sect6)







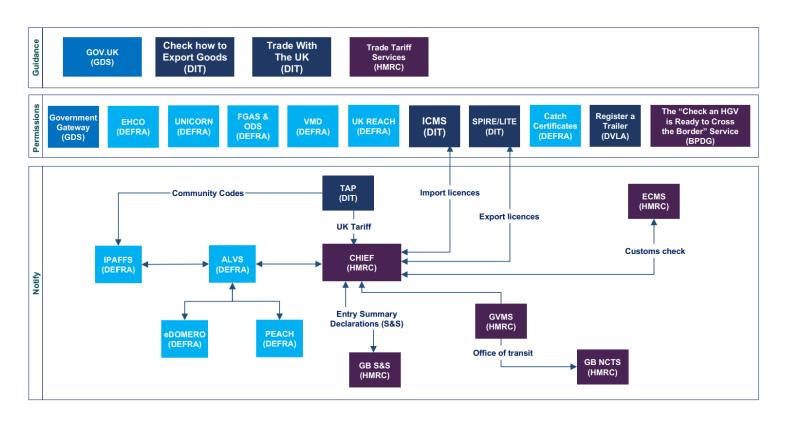






#### **Export authorisations and documentation**





- ☐ **Guidance:** Resources to help provide relevant border information
- Permission: Granting of licenses and permits as required
- **Notify:** Handling of transactional information relating to border movements













## **Commodity codes**





#### Trade Tariff: look up commodity codes, duty and VAT rates

Search th	ne tariff							
Enter th	e name of th	ne goods or commodity code		Q				
This tariff is for 28 April 2020 Change date		Choose the commodity code below that best matches your goods to see more information  If your item is not listed by name, it may be shown under what it's used for, what it's made from or 'other'.						
All section	ons		All sectio	ons				
Section	Chapters	Section title	∟ <u>Secti</u>	ion XI: Textiles and textile articles  3 Other vegetable textile fibres; paper varn and woven fabrics of paper va				
I	1 to 5	Live animals; animal products	L 11 Woven fabrics of other vegetable textile fibres; woven fabrics of paper yarn					
II	6 to 14	<u>Vegetable products</u>						
III	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and thei	There are important notes for classifying your goods shown further down this page  Get guidance on this product area: Classification of goods					
IV	16 to 24	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits a		this chapter in the forums				
V	25 to 27	Mineral products	Open all	headings Close all headings				
VI	28 to 38	Products of the chemical or allied industr	<u>r</u> Level D	Description	VAT Third country duty	Supplementary unit	Commodity code	
VII	39 to 40	Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and a	<u> </u>	Oframie ► Other	20% 8.00%	m²	53 11 00 10 00 53 11 00 90	
VIII	41 to 43	Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and containers; articles of animal gut (other t	2	headings Close all headings			33 11 00 90	
IX	44 to 46	Wood and articles of wood; wood charco; plaiting materials; basket-ware and wicke	_	odity footnotes				
			Code De	escription				
			TN701 According to the Council Regulation (EU) No 692/2014 (OJ L183, p. 9) it shall be prohibited to import into European Union goods originating in Crimea or Sevastopol.					

The prohibition shall not apply in respect of:













### **Simplified procedures**



- □ **Transit** (allows some customs processes to be done away from the border **NB**: requires CCG and access to New Computerized Transit System NCTS)
- Simplified Transit Procedures Authorized
   consignor/consignee status (allows traders to start or end transit movements at their own premises)
- □ Access to HMRC's National Export System (allows exporters to make export declarations themselves without the need for an agent or commercial software)
- Customs Supervised Exports (CSE) and Designated Export Places (DEP) (authorization for business premises to act in this capacity to consolidate and clear goods inland prior to the removal of goods to the point of departure. Under normal export procedures they would be required to re-present the goods at the UK Border)
- □ **Simplified Export Declaration process** (allow exporter to make a simplified export declaration or an entry in the declarant's records (EIDR) followed by a supplementary export declaration)

#### ENTRY IN DECLARANT'S RECORDS DATA:

- Customs procedure code
- Declaration unique consignment reference (audit trail through commercial records)
- Purchase and sales invoice numbers
- Date and time of entry in records
- Written description of the goods
- Customs value
- Quantity of goods i.e. number of packages and items, net mass
- Details of licensing requirements and license numbers
- Details of any supporting documents, including the serial numbers, where appropriate
- NB: If an agent making a declaration on behalf of someone else, details of the person being represented

Apply for simplified procedures for import and export - <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/import-and-export-simplified-procedures-application-ce48">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/import-and-export-simplified-procedures-application-ce48</a>







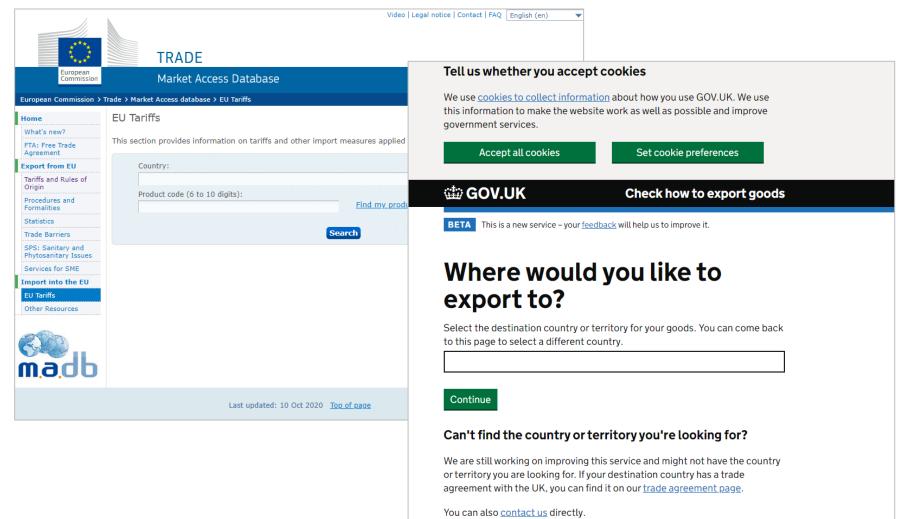






### **Export pricing**











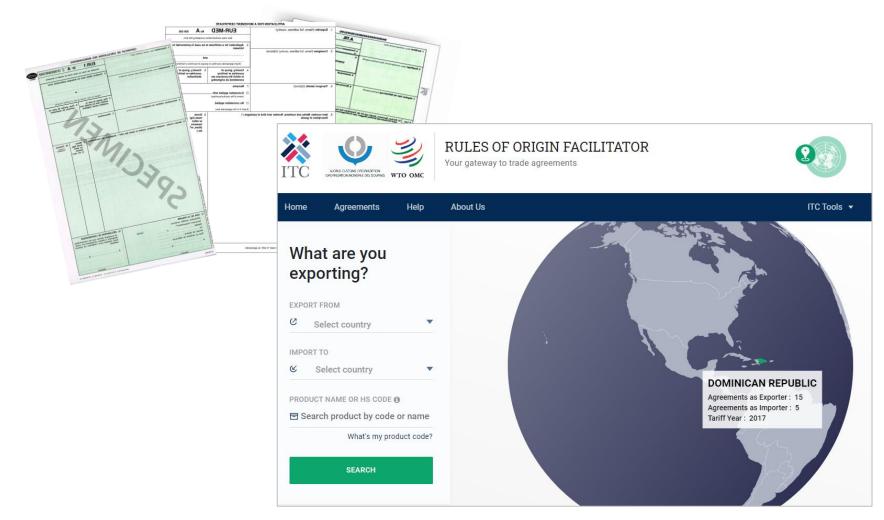






## **Country of Origin**

















#### **Export licenses**



Home > Organisations

**Export Control Joint Unit** 

Part of Department for International Trade

Apply for an export licence on SPIRE

Check if you need an export licence

Check if you can use an Open General Export Licence

Find an Open General Export Licence

Find training for exporters

Export controls: military goods, software and technology

Export controls: dual-use items, software and technology, goods for

torture and radioactive sources

#### **Featured**



19 August 2019 — Detailed guide

#### Exporting controlled goods from 1 January 2021

Guidance explaining what will change for exporters of controlled goods from 1 January 2021.



15 April 2020 - Collection

#### Strategic export controls: licensing data

Reports and data on export control licensing compiled by the export control organisation.



9 April 2020 - Collection

#### Notices to exporters

Notices to exporters published by the Export Control Joint Unit (ECJU).













#### Regulatory compliance





#### Middle ground

How much market
access does the UK want
to secure and what
regulatory obligations
will it be required to
comply with in return for
this?



Transfer of competences to EU institutions, centralisation, legislative harmonisation, and regulatory convergence. Enforcement of EU regulatory standards achieved through national authorities and courts, together with interpretative support from the CJEU.

UK Parliament regains legislative sovereignty from EU institutions and freedom to determine its own regulatory standards, including whether to remain aligned with or diverge from EU laws.

**Regulatory impact examples:** Chemicals sector (REACH); Manufactured goods; Safety and Metrology regulation; CE mark and health, safety, and environmental protection standards, GDPR, etc.

Thompson Reuters legislation tracker: <a href="https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/2-631-7191?transitionType=Default&contextData=(sc.Default)&firstPage=true">https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/2-631-7191?transitionType=Default&contextData=(sc.Default)&firstPage=true</a>













#### **Intellectual Property Rights protection**



Home > Organisations

Intellectual Property Office

Intellectual property: an overview

Trade marks

**Patents** 

Copyright

Designs

Law and practice

IP crime and infringement

#### **Featured**



20 April 2020 - News story

#### Coronavirus important update on IPO services

Following government advice on measures to tackle the spread of the Coronavirus, we have closed access to our buildings until further notice.



1 April 2020 - News story

#### 1 May 2020: Update to the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) fees

The Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) fee structure changes on 1 May 2020.



31 January 2020 - News story

#### Intellectual property and the transition period

Information on trade marks, designs, patents, copyright, and exhaustion of IP rights during the transition period.













#### **Client and supplier contracts**





















- ☐ Apply for EORI number https://www.gov.uk/eori
- New Border Operating Model https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_dat a/file/925140/BordersOpModel.pdf
- Classifying goods UK Trade Tariff / EU Common External Tariff https://www.gov.uk/guidance/classification-of-goods
- □ Subscribe to updates on commodity codes by emailing <a href="mailto:tariff.management@hmrc.gsi.gov.uk">tariff.management@hmrc.gsi.gov.uk</a>
- □ HMRC's Tariff Classification Service (<u>classification.enquiries@hmrc.gov.uk</u>) for non-legally binding advice on classifying goods
- □ Obtain a Binding Tariff Information <a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/apply-for-a-binding-tariff-information-decision-notice-600">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/apply-for-a-binding-tariff-information-decision-notice-600</a>
- □ Duties and rates applicable to UK goods in export markets <a href="https://www.check-duties-customs-exporting-goods.service.gov.uk/selectdest">https://www.check-duties-customs-exporting-goods.service.gov.uk/selectdest</a> and <a href="https://madb.europa.eu/madb/euTariffs.htm">https://madb.europa.eu/madb/euTariffs.htm</a> (view as a third country i.e. China)
- □ Simplified procedures for import and export https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/import-and-export-simplified-proceduresapplication-ce48
- □ WTO Rules of Origin <a href="https://www.wto.org/english/tratop">https://www.wto.org/english/tratop</a> e/roi e/roi info e.htm















- Customs Intermediary Grant Scheme <a href="https://www.customsintermediarygrant.co.uk/">https://www.customsintermediarygrant.co.uk/</a>
- Training and qualifications <a href="http://www.export.org.uk/default.asp">http://www.export.org.uk/default.asp</a>?
- □ UK Export Finance <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/uk-export-finance">https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/uk-export-finance</a>
- ☐ Trade missions https://www.events.trade.gov.uk/
- □ Incoterms <a href="https://iccwbo.org/">https://iccwbo.org/</a>
- □ Export control organisation <a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/beginners-guide-to-export-controls">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/beginners-guide-to-export-controls</a>
- OGEL and Goods Checker Tools https://www.ecochecker.trade.gov.uk/spirefox5live/fox/spire/OGEL GOODS CHECKER LANDI

   NG PAGE/new
- □ Information Commissioner Office (ICO) <a href="https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/data-protection-at-the-end-of-the-transition-period/">https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/data-protection-at-the-end-of-the-transition-period/</a>
- ☐ List of current EU FTAs <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/negotiations-and-agreements/#">http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/negotiations-and-agreements/#</a> partly-in-place
- Protecting intellectual property <a href="https://www.gov.uk/intellectual-property-an-overview">https://www.gov.uk/intellectual-property-an-overview</a>
- UK overseas intellectual property attaché network https://www.gov.uk/government/news/uk-overseas-intellectual-property-attache-network
- Export market information https://opentoexport.com/















- ☐ Trade associations <a href="http://www.taforum.org/Members">http://www.taforum.org/Members</a>
- □ Translation services <a href="http://www.atc.org.uk/">http://www.atc.org.uk/</a>
- ☐ Freight forwarders <a href="https://www.bifa.org/members">https://www.bifa.org/members</a>
- Overseas embassies <a href="https://www.gov.uk/world">https://www.gov.uk/world</a>
- Bilateral Business Councils
  - China-Britain Business Council <a href="http://www.cbbc.org/">http://www.cbbc.org/</a>
  - UK India Business Council https://www.ukibc.com/
  - UK-ASIAN Business Council <a href="http://www.ukabc.org.uk/">http://www.ukabc.org.uk/</a>
- ☐ The Export Department <a href="https://www.exportdept.co.uk">https://www.exportdept.co.uk</a>
- □ Local Growth Hubs and LEPs
- Department for International Trade
   <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-for-international-trade">https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-for-international-trade</a>
- British Chambers of Commerce <a href="https://www.britishchambers.org.uk/page/post-transition-brexit-checklist">https://www.britishchambers.org.uk/page/post-transition-brexit-checklist</a>
- ☐ UK Government <a href="https://www.gov.uk/transition">https://www.gov.uk/transition</a>
- Banks and currency specialists











# Thank you for your time!

#### **Contacts:**

Name: Andrea Collins

Company: The Export Department

Tel. +44 (0) 7500 831800

Email: acollins@exportdept.co.uk

Twitter: @TheExportDept
LinkedIn: in/andreacollins

